

Vector®

Galvashield® XP Product Line Type 1A Embedded Galvanic Anode Units with 2G Technology™

Description

The Galvashield XP range of embedded galvanic anode units utilise an innovative zinc anode core design surrounded by an enhanced formulated cement-based mortar to provide corrosion mitigation to reinforced concrete structures. The anode units are alkali-activated (Type 1A) with an internal pH of 14 or greater to keep the zinc active over the life of the anode while being non-corrosive to reinforcing steel. The anode units utilise 2G Technology™ to provide higher current output. Once installed, the zinc anode corrodes preferentially to the adjacent reinforcing steel, thereby providing galvanic corrosion prevention or corrosion control.

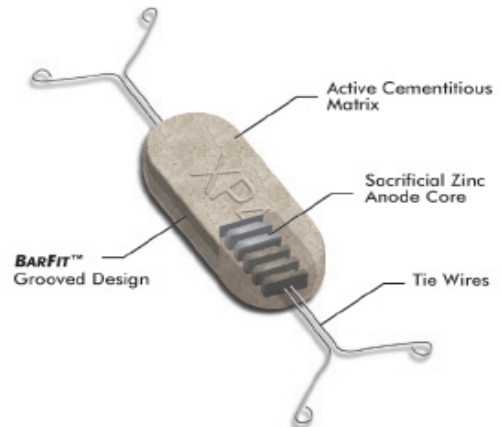
Applications

- Mitigates incipient anode formation (halo effect) in patch repair
- Bridge widening and other structure modifications
- Slab replacements, expansion joint repairs and other interfaces between new and existing concrete
- Repair of prestressed and post-tensioned concrete
- Chloride contaminated or carbonated concrete
- Repair of structures with epoxy-coated rebar

Features and Benefits

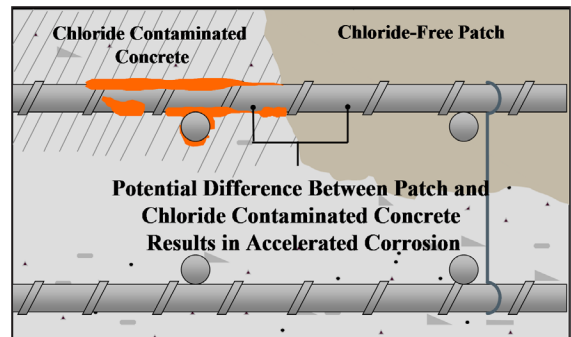
- **Proven technology** - Galvashield anodes have an extensive 10+ year track record in the field and have received British Board of Agrément (BBA) approval.
- **Type 1A anode** - alkali-activated to maintain activity of zinc while being non-corrosive to reinforcing steel.
- **2G Technology™** - provides enhanced current output and protection.
- **Cast zinc core** - provides high anode utilisation in addition to a secure long-term connection between the zinc and the lead wires.
- **Integral steel lead wires** - allows for quick and convenient anode installation. Provides dependable steel-to-steel contact with no intermediate materials such as galvanizing (which can corrode over time) that may compromise the long-term electrical connection.
- **BarFit™ design** - grooved edges on Galvashield XP2 and XP4 anode units assist with secure anode placement.
- **Economical** - provides localised protection where it is needed the most, at the interface of the repair and the remaining contaminated concrete.
- **Versatile** - can be used for both conventionally reinforced and prestressed or post-tensioned concrete.
- **Low maintenance** - requires no external power source or system monitoring.
- **Long lasting** - 10 to 20 year service life* reduces the need for future repairs.

*As with all galvanic protection systems, service life and performance is dependent upon a number of factors including reinforcing steel density, concrete conductivity, chloride concentration, humidity and anode spacing.

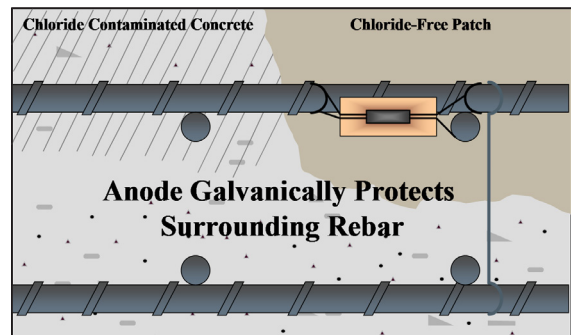


Cut-away of Galvashield XP4

Level of Protection	Description	Galvashield® XP/XP2	Galvashield® XP2/XP4
Corrosion Prevention	Mitigates initiation of new corrosion activity	•	•
Corrosion Control	Reduces on-going corrosion activity		•
Cathodic Protection	Reduce or eliminate on-going corrosion activity		



“Ring Anode” Corrosion (without Galvashield XP)



Galvashield XP prevents “Ring Anode” Corrosion

Vector®

Galvashield® XP Product Line

Specification Clause

Embedded galvanic anodes shall be pre-manufactured with nominal [add zinc mass] of zinc in compliance with ASTM B418 Type II cast around a pair of uncoated, non-galvanized steel tie wires and encased in a highly alkaline cementitious shell with a pH of 14 or greater. The anode unit shall contain no intentionally added chloride, bromide or other constituents that are corrosive to reinforcing steel (refer to ACI 562-13, Section 8.4.1). Anode units shall be supplied with integral unspliced wires with loop ties for tying to the reinforcing steel.

How It Works

When two dissimilar metals are coupled together in an electrolyte (in this case concrete), the metal with the higher potential for corrosion (zinc) will corrode in preference to the more noble metal (reinforcing steel). Galvashield XP-type anodes are embedded in concrete repairs to provide corrosion prevention or corrosion control to the reinforcing steel in the adjacent area.

Product Comparison

Product Name	Anode Class	Anode Dimension (nominal)	Zinc Mass (g)
XPT	Type 1A-P	25 mm x 125 mm x 25 mm	60
XP	Type 1A-P	65 mm (dia.) x 30 mm	60
XP2	Type 1A-C	65 mm x 80 mm x 30 mm	100
XP4	Type 1A-C	65 mm x 120 mm x 30 mm	160

Anode Type and Class

- 1 - Embedded in Repairs
- 2 - Embedded in Sound Concrete
- A - Alkali-activated using High pH
- H - Halide-activated using Corrosive Salts
- P - Corrosion Prevention
- C - Corrosion Control

Installation Instructions

Concrete shall be removed from around and behind all corroding rebar in accordance with good concrete repair practice such as ICRI Guideline R310.1R. Exposed reinforcing steel should be cleaned to remove all residual rust and concrete residue.

The anode units and repair material should be installed immediately following preparation and cleaning of the steel reinforcement. The location and spacing of the units shall be as specified by the designer (refer to design criteria). The units can be placed around the perimeter of the repair or on a grid pattern to protect a second mat of steel if required.

Securely fasten the anode units from the side or beneath the exposed rebar as close as practical to the surrounding concrete (preferably within 100 mm) while ensuring that enough space remains to fully encapsulate the unit in the repair. Wrap the tie wires around the clean reinforcing steel at least one full turn in opposite directions and twist tight for secure connection. The minimum cover of the repair material over the units should be ¾ in. (20 mm).

Anode-to-steel continuity and steel-to-steel continuity within the patch should be verified with an appropriate meter; discontinuous steel should be tied to continuous bars using steel tie wire and re-tested. A value between 0 and 1 ohm should be achieved.

Repair Materials

For optimum performance, use a repair material with resistivity less than 15,000 ohm-cm. If a higher resistivity repair material is to be used or if the resistivity of the material is unknown, pack Galvashield Embedding Mortar between the anode unit and the substrate to provide an ionically conductive path to the substrate. Prior to placing the repair material, pre-wet the concrete substrate and the anode units to achieve a saturated surface dry condition, then complete the repair. Do not soak the anode units for greater than 20 minutes.

Precautions

Galvashield XP-type anode units are intended to provide localised corrosion prevention or corrosion control and do not address or repair structural or concrete damage. Where structural damage exists, consult a structural engineer. To provide protection to a broader area, install Galvashield CC anode units on a grid pattern or consult Vector for further product recommendations.

Packaging

Galvashield® XP	20 units per box	5.2 kg box
Galvashield® XPT	30 units per box	5.8 kg box
Galvashield® XP2	20 units per box	6.3 kg box
Galvashield® XP4	20 units per box	8.6 kg box
Galvashield Embedding Mortar		5 kg bag

Storage

Store in dry conditions in the original unopened box. Avoid extremes of temperature and humidity. Units should be installed within 2 years.

Health and Safety

As with all cement-based materials, contact with moisture can release alkalis which may be harmful to exposed skin. Galvashield anode units and Galvashield Embedding Mortar should be handled with suitable gloves and other personal protective equipment in accordance with standard procedures for handling cementitious materials. Additional safety information is included in the Material Safety Data Sheet.

About Vector

Vector Corrosion Technologies takes pride in offering technically advanced, cost effective corrosion protection solutions to extend the service life and improve the durability of concrete and masonry structures around the world. Vector has earned numerous project awards and patents for product innovation and is committed to a safe, healthy and sustainable environment. For additional information or technical support, please contact any Vector office or our extensive network of international distributors.

Vector® Galvashield® XP Product Line

Anode Spacing for Low to Moderate Corrosion Risk (Chloride Content < 0.8% or Carbonated Concrete)

Protection Level	Corrosion Prevention						Corrosion Control			
Galvashield Anode	XP or XPT		XP2		XP4		XP2		XP4	
Steel Density Ratio	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.
<0.3	750	30	750	30	750	30	600	24	750	30
0.31 - 0.6	600	24	700	28	750	30	500	20	700	28
0.61 - 0.9	500	20	650	26	750	30	400	16	550	22
0.91 - 1.2	450	18	550	22	750	30	350	14	450	18
1.21 - 1.5	400	16	500	20	675	27	250	10	425	17
1.51 - 1.8	350	14	450	18	600	24	200	8	375	15
1.81 - 2.1	300	12	425	17	550	22	175	7	350	14

Anode Spacing for High Corrosion Risk (Chloride Content 0.8% to 1.5%)

Protection Level	Corrosion Prevention						Corrosion Control	
Galvashield Anode	XP or XPT		XP2		XP4		XP4	
Steel Density Ratio	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.
<0.3	600	24	750	30	750	30	600	24
0.31 - 0.6	500	20	600	24	700	28	500	20
0.61 - 0.9	400	16	500	20	650	26	400	16
0.91 - 1.2	350	14	450	18	550	22	350	14
1.21 - 1.5	250	10	400	16	500	20	250	10
1.51 - 1.8	200	8	350	14	450	18	200	8
1.81 - 2.1	175	7	300	12	425	17	150	6

For extremely high corrosion risk applications (> 1.5% Chloride), contact Vector for assistance.

Note: Chloride content is based on percent by weight of cement.

*Maximum grid dimensions are based on typical conditions. Spacing should be reduced as appropriate for severe environments or to extend the expected service life of the anode.

1059-2013.Jun14

Page 3 of 3

Vector Corrosion Technologies Ltd. 474B Dovercourt Drive Winnipeg, MB R3Y 1G4
 Vector Corrosion Technologies Ltd. 17 Ribblesford Close, Halesowen, West Midlands UK B632AR
 Vector products are provided with a standard limited warranty against defects for a period of 12 months from the date of the sale. To obtain a complete copy of Vector's limited warranty, contact Vector or visit www.vector-corrosion.com/warranty.pdf.
 User shall determine the suitability of the products for the intended use and assume all risks and liability in connection therewith. For professional use only; not for sale to or use by the general public.

Galvashield, Vector and the Vector logo are registered trademarks.

Patents: US 6022469, 6303017, 6193857

Printed in Canada

© 2013 Vector Corrosion Technologies

 **VECTOR
CORROSION
TECHNOLOGIES**
www.vector-corrosion.com

CAN: Phone: (204) 489-9611 Fax: (204) 489-9633

UK: Phone: (44) 01384 918 804

Mobile: (44) 07917 713 685

Email: info@vector-corrosion.com